MULTIPLE ACTORS IN CANADA-U.S. RELATIONS

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Conference Chairman
Henry T. King, Jr.
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EDITOR'S NOTES

Published in this issue of the Canada-United States Law Journal are the proceedings of the Canada-United States Law Institute's 2003 Conference held at Case Western Reserve University School of Law. The theme of the Conference, titled Multiple Actors in Canada-U.S. Relations, is based on the intent to examine U.S. and Canadian policy in order to better understand the key factors that make for one of the most unique international relationships in the world.

The success of the 2004 Conference can be attributed to the numerous individuals on both sides of the border who contributed to all aspects of the Institute. Nevertheless, one individual's tireless dedication to the 2004 Conference must be lauded. The Canada-United States Law Institute's U.S. Director, Professor Henry T. King, Jr. provided his skillful management, undying enthusiasm, vast knowledge, youthful exuberance, remarkable interpersonal skills and intense drive to ensure that the Institute would achieve its numerous, lofty goals. His remarkable influence and knowledge in the field of international law have ensured that the Canada-U.S. Law Institute remains a vibrant entity, often providing a unique perspective on both private and public international law. His dedication to Case Western Reserve University has created generations of young lawyers who recognize and appreciate the growing role of international law from Cleveland, Ohio to London, Ontario and beyond. Professor King's guidance, wisdom and enthusiasm are reflected in the editing of this Volume. Additionally, this Volume would not be possible without the tireless effort of those who supported the editing, including Julie Kraus, Dan Ujczo, Andy Dorchak, Emily Goetz, David Greenspan, Melissa Kassier, Eric Landen, Alex McClean, Mark Pustay, Amy Harrel, Jennie Angel-Ross, John F. Ross, and the many professionals from both sides the border who participate annually in the Conference, providing their rhetoric, knowledge and support for the continuation of this innovative program.

The articles and discussions printed here have been compiled from transcripts of the Conference and papers submitted by the speakers. Our editing process attempts to strike a balance between retaining the spirit of the Conference and maintaining the Journal's overall readability. Questions regarding factual assertions in the text should be addressed to the authors.

Matthew J. Ross
Editor-In-Chief
Case Western Reserve University School of Law

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on

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DIRECTORS OF THE CANADA-UNITED STATES LAW INSTITUTE

Henry T. King, Jr., the United States Director of the Canada-United States Law Institute, is a graduate of Yale College and Yale Law School. A former United States Prosecutor at the Nuremberg Trials, a former General Counsel of the United States Foreign Economic Aid Program, as well as a former Chairman of the Section of International Law and Practice of the American Bar Association, Mr. King is United States Chairman of the Joint ABA (American Bar Association) CBA (Canadian Bar Association) Barra Mexicana Working Group on the Settlement of International Dispute. He has held the position of Chief Corporate International Counsel of TRW, was a founder of the Greater Cleveland International Lawyers Group, and is a former president of the Cleveland World Trade Association. He has published over seventy articles on international legal subjects, including international business transactions, international arbitration, and Nuremberg related topics. He is currently Of Counsel to the law firm Squire, Sanders & Dempsey and Professor of Law at Case Western Reserve University. He has written a book, entitled The Two Worlds of Albert Speer: Reflections of a Nuremberg Prosecutor. Mr. King is a former Chairman and long time member of the Northern Ohio District Export Council. In June 2002, Mr. King was awarded an honorary degree of Doctor of Civil Laws by The University of Western Ontario.

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SPEAKERS AT THE 30TH ANNUAL CANADA-UNITED STATES LAW INSTITUTE CONFERENCE

on

MULTIPLE ACTORS IN CANADA-U.S. RELATIONS

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Charles H. Blum has served as President of the International Advisory Services Group, Ltd. since its founding in 1988. Previously, he had a seventeen-year career in the U.S. State Department and the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative. While in the State Department, Mr. Blum served as political, labor, and economics officer, earning the Department’s superior honor award in 1978. He rose to the rank of Assistant USTR for Industry (1983-85) and for Multilateral Negotiations (1985-88). In these positions, he negotiated more than twenty bilateral steel agreements, Spain’s accession to the GATT Subsidies Code, access for general aviation aircraft to the Indonesian market, and the launch of the Uruguay Round of multilateral trade negotiations. In his current position, Mr. Blum has monitored and influenced steel developments for a number of clients in the U.S. and abroad. Mr. Blum has delivered or prepared testimony to Congressional committees and Executive Branch agencies, and he is a frequent commentator on steel related issues in trade publications and the international press. Mr. Blum earned his B.A., magna cum laude, from Eastern College and his M.A. in international relations from the University of Pennsylvania. He also studied at the University of the Americas in Mexico City and graduated with distinction from the State Department’s intensive economics training course.
Rep. Stephen Buehrer is the state representative from Ohio’s 82nd House District and has served as Asst. Majority Floor Leader in the 124th and 125th Ohio General Assembly. As state representative, he authored and passed Ohio’s transportation budget, as well as served as chair of Ohio’s Motor Fuel Task Force and Ohio’s Civil Service Review Commission. Additionally, Rep. Buehrer co-chairs the Midwest-Canada Relations committee for the Council of State Governments, and he is the state co-chair of the American Legislative Exchange Council. Rep. Buehrer is a practicing attorney at Barber, Kaper, Stamm & Robinson and is member of the Fulton County Bar Association, the Fulton County Historical Society, the Ohio Farm Bureau, and the Ohio Township Association. He previously served as Chief of Human Resources at the Ohio Bureau of Workers Compensation and was the Deputy Director at the Ohio Department of Administrative Services. Rep. Buehrer earned his B.S., summa cum laude, from Bowling Green State University and his Juris Doctor, cum laude, from Capital University Law School.

David A. Colson is Senior Counsel at the law firm of LeBoeuf, Lamb, Greene & McRae, L.L.P. in its Washington office, specializing in matters of public international law. From 1990-1996, he held the position of Deputy Secretary of State for Oceans, with rank of Ambassador. In that capacity, he was the leader of the U.S. Government’s interagency process on ocean matters, the architect of U.S. ocean policy, and leading negotiator for the U.S. on international fishery, maritime boundary and law of the sea issues. Previously, his fifteen years of service in the Department of State Legal Adviser's Office was highlighted by his leadership (1981-1984) as Deputy Agent of the United States before the World Court in the case between the United States and Canada concerning the Maritime Boundary in the Gulf of Maine area. Throughout his State Department career, Mr. Colson was responsible for the establishment of U.S. maritime boundary positions, their advancement internationally and their negotiation. He is an expert on the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention and has written extensively on law of the sea issues and maritime boundaries in many scholarly journals. He has appeared as the chief witness for the Executive Branch in more than twenty-five Congressional hearings. He is a member of the California and District of Columbia Bars, a graduate of Boalt Hall School of Law at the
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David Crane is Economics Editor of The Toronto Star and writes frequently on the challenges of innovation and productivity for Canada. He has spent his career in journalism aside from 1984 where, at the Canada Development Investment Corp., he was closely involved in the restructuring of Canadair and de Havilland Aircraft and the establishment of Fishery Products International. David Crane is a graduate of the University of Toronto. He holds an honorary degree from Wilfrid Laurier University and a similar citation from Conestoga College. He has won a number of awards. David Crane is a board member of the University of Toronto’s Innovations Foundation, the North American Institute, and the Canadian Member Committee of the Asia Pacific Security Cooperation Council. He is also a member of the National Statistics Council that advises Statistics Canada.

Peter C. Dobell established the Parliamentary Centre in 1968 as a non-profit corporation dedicated to strengthening the Canadian Parliament and its committees, as well as to assist Members of Parliament in becoming more effective. Since 1994, the Centre has been engaged in parliamentary development in some dozen countries. Mr. Dobell founded the Centre for Legislative Exchange under which members of the Canadian Parliament and the U.S. Congress visit the other country to study specific topics with officials and experts. In 1971, he assisted in forming the Institute for Research on Public Policy and has just completed a history of the Institute entitled The First Thirty Years. In 1978, Mr. Dobell launched the magazine, Parliamentary Government, a periodical devoted to commenting on developments in Canadian legislatures and, a year later, inaugurated a training seminar for newly elected MPs. In 1986, he established the Parliament, Business and Labour Trust, which organizes visits by MPs for short periods of time to large corporations and trade unions. Mr. Dobell served as coordinator of the Canadian-Russian Parliamentary Program (1994-2001) and is the author of many studies and books relating to parliamentary practice. He is a Member of the Order of Canada and a Member of the Trilateral Commission. Mr. Dobell holds a B.A. in history from Toronto University and a B.A. in Philosophy, Politics and Economics and M.A. from Oxford University. He has received an honorary doctorate from Trinity College.
Audrae Erickson is the president of the Corn Refiners Association, Inc. ("CRA") based in Washington, D.C. CRA is the national trade association representing members of the U.S. corn refining industry who produce sweeteners, starches, ethanol, bioproducts and feed ingredients. Prior to joining CRA, she served as Senior Director of Congressional Relations for the American Farm Bureau Federation where she specialized in agricultural trade issues, including trade policy, negotiations, dispute settlement, Trade Promotion Authority and matters involving the WTO and the FTAA. In 1999, Ms. Erickson founded the Ag Trade Coalition to promote U.S. agricultural interests on WTO negotiating objectives. The coalition consists of more than 100 organizations representing producers, processors and agribusiness. Erickson continues to chair the coalition. Prior to her service at the AFBF, Erickson served as Director of Agricultural Affairs at the United States Trade Representative’s Office. Ms. Erickson also has served as an economist at the U.S. Department of Agriculture’s Economic Research Service where she specialized in trade and environment issues. She earned her M.A. in economics as a Rotary scholar from McGill University and her B.A., magna cum laude, from Linfield College.

Giles Gherson has served as the Editor-in-Chief of The Edmonton Journal since 2000. From 1996-2000, Mr. Gherson was a journalist at the Southam News/Ottawa Citizen where he held various positions including the Editor-in-Chief post from 1998-2000. In 1994, he served with the Office of the Minister of Human Resources Development as Principal Secretary responsible for strategic management of Social Security Reform, including design and implementation of Employment Insurance. In 1993, he was the National Political Correspondent for The Globe and Mail. From 1989-1993, Mr. Gherson was the Ottawa bureau chief and national columnist for The Financial Times of Canada. From 1978-1989, he served in various positions at The Financial Post, including Washington Bureau Chief. He has contributed chapters to The Free Trade Deal (1988) and Canada Among Nations (1992). He is a frequent commentator on numerous radio and television programs, including CBC’s Primetime News, CTV’s Canada AM, PBS’ Washington Week, as well as serving as a regular weekly business panelist for CBC TV’s Midday and CBC Radio’s Morningside. Mr. Gherson has been awarded several national journalism awards, including the Public Policy Forum’s 1993 Hyman
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Nathan V. Green, in his capacity as Corporate Finance Manager for the Cleveland-Cuyahoga County Port Authority, is responsible for marketing the Port’s fixed rate financing, off-balance sheet financing and leasing program to Northeast Ohio’s corporate community. He is given the responsibility of negotiating the terms and conditions of financing with a company, and taking the company through the closing process once they have decided to pursue the financing. Prior to working with the Port Authority, Nate spent 4.5 years with the Ohio Department of Development (ODOD). He began his career with the ODOD as assistant to the Governor’s Regional Representative in ODOD’s Region 2, the Toledo area. He rose to the ranks of Acting Governor’s Regional Representative for Region 2 and was eventually promoted to Business Development Representative covering ODOD’s Region 8 and 9, the Cleveland and Akron areas. In addition to these duties, Nate served as Transportation Liaison for ODOD where he represented the interests of the ODOD to railroads, port authorities, Ohio River interests, airports and ODOT. He formerly served as a Commissioner on the Ohio Rail Development Commission, Co-Chair of the Ohio Port Authorities’ Council and served on the Boards of the Organization for the Development of Inland Navigation in America’s Ohio Valley (DINAMO) and ORBITS, a marketing initiative for Appalachian Ohio. Prior to his work with the ODOD, Nate was a financial planner with Minnesota Mutual, a financial services company. Nate is originally from Sylvania, a suburb of Toledo. He holds a Bachelor of Arts degree from Bowling Green State University.

Gordon D. Giffin is the co-chair of McKenna Long & Aldridge L.L.P.’s Public Policy and Regulatory Affairs practice. He maintains offices in Washington, D.C. and Atlanta, Georgia. His practice is focused on international transactions and trade matters, government procurement, federal and state regulatory matters and public policy. From August 1997 to April 2001, Mr. Giffin served as the nineteenth U.S. Ambassador to Canada. From 1979-1997, Mr. Giffin maintained an active practice of law in Atlanta and Washington focused on administrative, regulatory and public policy representations. From 1975-1979, he was Legislative Director and Chief Counsel to U.S. Senator Sam Nunn in Washington. He also held the position of adjunct professor of law at Emory University School of Law. Mr. Giffin serves
on the Council on Foreign Relations, the Board of Trustees for the Carter Center, the Board of Advisors of the Woodrow Wilson International Center, the Board of the Canadian-American Business Council, the Board of Trustees for the Georgia Research Alliance, and he is chairman of the Board of the Friends of the National Arts Centre (Ottawa, Canada). He served on the Board of Directors of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation from 1993-1997.

**Pierre-Marc Johnson** is the former Premier of Quebec and a former Professor of Law at McGill University. He currently is Senior Counsel with the law firm of Heenan Blaikie. He acts in commercial negotiations, international partnerships, and foreign investment ventures related to new information technologies, entertainment, real estate and financial products. He has a wide experience of international negotiations with the United Nations on environmental and developmental issues. Mr. Johnson is an Advisor to the Commission for Environmental Cooperation (NAFTA parallel institution). He lectures in North America, Latin America, and Europe on the workings and effects of globalization. He authored *The Environment and Nafta - Understanding and Implementing the New Continental Law* at Island Press in Washington in 1996 and *Beyond trade: the case for a Broadened International Governance Agenda* (Institute for Research on Public Policy, Montreal - Montreal 2000). He is a former founding member and Vice-Chairman of the National Round Table on the Environment and the Economy and was Chair of its Foreign Policy Committee from 1990 to 1997. He recently was appointed chief advisor and negotiator for the Quebec Government on the Softwood Lumber dispute negotiations. Mr. Johnson has an honorary doctorate of Claude Bernard University in Lyon, France. He is a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada and a Grand Officier de l'Ordre de la Pléiade.

**John Knox** joined the faculty of Pennsylvania State University Dickinson School of Law in 1998, where he teaches environmental law and international environmental law. From 1994 to 1998, he was in private practice in Austin, Texas. From 1988 to 1994, he was an attorney advisor at the Department of State, where he represented the U.S. in the negotiation of international agreements, including the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation and served as a delegate to international organizations including the United Nations, the Food and Agriculture Organization, and the North

Barry Lacombe is President of the Canadian Steel Producers Association (CSPA). The CSPA represents Canada's primary steel producers, and Mr. Lacombe leads its efforts to achieve a supportive framework of government policies. These include effective trade policies for an era of global competition, as well as flexible and cost-effective policies for environmental management. Before joining the CSPA, Mr. Lacombe served at the level of Assistant Deputy Minister at Revenue Canada, Deputy Secretary to the Treasury Board Secretariat, Senior Vice President, Policy and Research, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and the Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency. In addition he has worked at the Bank of Canada and the Economic Council of Canada. Mr. Lacombe is a graduate of Saint Mary's University in Halifax, NS, where he obtained a Bachelor of Commerce with honours in economics. He is also a graduate of the Advanced Management Program at the Canadian Center for Management Development.

Chief Joe Linklater is Vuntut Gwitchin from the community of Old Crow, Yukon. He is serving his third term as Chief of the Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation. Chief Linkater is one of the founding members of the Gwich'in Council International (GCI). He assumed Chairmanship of GCI in 2002 for a two-year term while the file was managed by the Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation. During this term, Chief Linklater provided leadership to GCI Directors in terms of full and active participation at the Arctic Council meetings. He is a spokesperson and lobbyist for the Gwich'in on a number of issues related to the environment, education, economic development, and capacity building.

Donald M. McRae is the Hyman Soloway Professor of Business and Trade Law at the University of Ottawa and Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada. He has been Advisor to the Department of Foreign Affairs of the Government of Canada and counsel for Canada in
fisheries and boundary arbitrations, including the Gulf of Maine case and the St. Pierre and Miquelon arbitration and advisor to the governments of Canada and New Zealand on international trade law matters. He has sat on dispute settlement panels under the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement (Chaps. 18 & 19), the U.S.-Israel Free Trade Agreement, NAFTA (Chap. 20), and the WTO. He has published widely on international law, law of the sea, and international trade law and is the Editor-in Chief of the Canadian Yearbook of International Law. Recently, he was awarded the John E. Read Medal by the Canadian Council of International Law. During 1998 and 1999, Prof. McRae was Chief Negotiator for Canada for the Pacific Salmon Treaty. He is currently Co-Chair of the Federal-Provincial Joint Task Group on Post Treaty Fisheries.

Councillor Sandra Newman was born and raised in Old Crow, a small village at the heart of the Gwitchin Nation in northern Canada. After completing high school in Whitehorse, Yukon in 1984 and then attending the University of Fairbanks for Human Services studies, Sandra has returned to Old Crow with her twelve-year-old daughter. Deeply proud of her Vuntut Gwitchin (people of the lakes) heritage, Sandra is working for her First Nation Government as the Director of Government Services and Caribou coordinator. She is thankful to her past and present leaders for their strength and courage in preserving a culture and way of life for Vuntut Gwitchin people. She thanks her ancestors for their wisdom, courage and knowledge. “I want to thank my ancestors for taking care of this land for us, Mahsi Choo.”

Michael Nobrega is the Chief Executive Officer of Borealis Infrastructure Management Inc., a corporation controlled by two large Canadian pension funds. Mr. Nobrega is responsible for originating, structuring, and financing infrastructure assets on behalf of these pension funds. Since its creation in 1997, Borealis Infrastructure has originated, structured, and closed over $1.4 billion of infrastructure investments. Mr. Nobrega earned his B.A. (Honours) from the University of Toronto and became a Chartered Accountant in 1973. He was a partner in a major international firm prior to forming Borealis Infrastructure.

James D. Phillips is the President and CEO of Can/Am Border Trade Alliance. The Canadian/American Border Trade Alliance, formed in 1992, is a transcontinental, bi-national, broad-based organization with
participation from all 27 states on or near the U.S./Canada Border and the Canadian Provinces. The combined network involves over 60,000 companies and organizations in their individual memberships. Can/Am participants include members from border trade, border crossing and transportation segments including producers, shippers, brokers, mode transportation providers, bridge and tunnel operators, chambers of commerce, business and trade corridor associations and economic development and government agencies. The Can/Am’s major focus areas are trade, transportation, border management and visitation. Mr. Phillips is past President of General Abrasive, where he served as Chief Executive Officer, Executive Vice President, Vice President of Finance, and Vice President in charge of Operations of the Canadian Subsidiary, General Abrasive (Canada) Limited. Prior to his employment at General Abrasive, he was Chief Financial Officer of the Pigments Division of the American Cyanamid Company. Additionally, Mr. Phillips was appointed by the Senate Majority and the Governor to the New York State Superfund Management Board. He was elected to the Marquis Who’s Who in American Business in the East; Who’s Who in Finance and Industry; and Who’s Who in America. Mr. Phillips is the recipient of the prestigious Dresser Gold Medal for the most innovative and creative contribution to technology for his patented Furnace Plant Design. He was presented with the Business Council of New York State award by the Governor.

Peter W. B. Phillips is a Professor and NSERC/SSHRC Chair in Managing Knowledge-based Agri-food Development at the University of Saskatchewan. His research concentrates on intellectual property management for agricultural biotechnology, trade, and marketing issues related to genetically-modified foods and development strategies. Dr. Phillips is Director of the University of Saskatchewan’s College of Biotechnology, a member of the Canadian Biotechnology Advisory Committee, senior research associate with the Estey Centre for Law and Economics in International Trade, co-principal investigator for Genome Prairie’s $3.3 million, four-year Genomics, Ethics, Law and Society Project, and investigator with the Innovation System Research Network. Before joining the faculty in 1997, Dr. Phillips was Assistant Deputy Minister, Policy with Saskatchewan Economic Development.

Hon. Robert Keith Rae is a partner at the Goodmans law firm. His clients include companies, trade unions, charitable and non-
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Matthew Schaefer is a Professor at the University of Nebraska College of Law where he teaches courses in International Trade Law, International Law, International Business Transactions, and International Trade Law and Policy. In 1999, he served as a director in the International Economic Affairs Office of the National Security Council and the White House focusing on WTO and sanction matters. From 1993 to 1995, he served as a consultant to the National Governors' Association and Western Governors' Association during the legislative implementation of the NAFTA and GATT Uruguay Round multilateral trade agreements. He received a B.A. in economics from the University of Chicago. His degrees from the University of
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Don C. Schjeldahl is the director of planning for The Austin Company's facilities location group in Cleveland, Ohio. In this capacity, Mr. Schjeldahl assists companies in developing and implementing location strategies for office operations, manufacturing plants, and distribution facilities. His focus is targeted to the evaluation of plant and distribution center logistic networks, analysis of labor markets, evaluation of communities, and assessment of sites and buildings. In addition, Mr. Schjeldahl oversees property due diligence services, negotiations of development incentives, and coordination of third-party financing agreements. He has helped clients locate facilities in both urban centers and rural areas throughout the United States, Canada, Mexico and Europe. His expertise includes a broad range of markets including: banking, broadcasting, information processing, food and beverage, general manufacturing, newspaper publishing, aviation/aerospace, entertainment, laboratory research and development, logistics, metal processing, pharmaceuticals, telecommunications, chemical processing and automotive. Mr. Schjeldahl earned his B.A. from the University of Minnesota and his M.A. from Wayne State University.

James E. P. Sisto is of counsel at Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, L.L.P., where his practice focuses on international business and trade, as well as corporate and economic development matters. He has helped numerous companies investing in Ohio with issues ranging from plant relocation and equipment importation matters to technology licensing and strategic alliances. Mr. Sisto formerly served as the deputy director of the Ohio Department of Development responsible for the International Trade Division. As international trade director for Govs. George V. Voinovich and Bob Taft, he managed both the domestic and international operations of Ohio's trade effort including offices in Hong Kong, Japan, Canada, Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Belgium, Israel and South Africa. Mr. Sisto has been an adjunct professor of law at Capital University Law and Graduate Center since 1990 and The Ohio State University since 1997, where he teaches international commercial law. He was chosen by Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry and Institute for International Studies and Training to participate in the 19th Leadership Program on Japan. Mr. Sisto is an appointed member of the Upper Arlington Tax
Incentive Review Council and serves the State International Development Organizations, Inc. as secretary to the board. He previously has served as chair of the National Association of State Development Agencies’ International Trade and Development Division, as board member and president of the International Visitors Council, Inc. and has been appointed by the U.S. Secretary of Commerce to serve on both the Southern and Northern Ohio District Export Councils. Mr. Sisto is past chair of the Columbus Bar Association’s International Trade Law Committee.

Jim Strang is associate editor of The Cleveland Plain Dealer’s editorial pages. A journalist for over thirty-six years, Mr. Strang has written for the Ashtabula Star-Beacon, the Kent-Ravenna Record Courier and The Cleveland Press. While at the PD, he has served as a general assignment reporter, rewriter, national correspondent, assistant national editor, editorial writer, deputy editorial director and national editor. As national editor, he directed coverage of airline safety reporting that received the prestigious Polk Award in 1996. He is the recipient of 18 state and national awards for his work as an editorial writer. Mr. Strang currently has opinion responsibility for such issues as the war on terrorism, the U.S. legislative and executive branches, the U.S. Supreme Court, international trade, and Canada.
**CANADA-UNITED STATES LAW INSTITUTE CONFERENCE**

*on*

**CANADA-U.S. SECURITY IN THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTEXT**

*April 16-18 2004*

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